BORDER AGREEMENT

BETWEEN

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, MINISTRY OF NATURAL RESOURCES

AND

STATE OF MINNESOTA, DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

AND

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR (USDI)
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS IN MINNESOTA
AND
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE IN MINNESOTA

AND

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (USDA) FOREST SERVICE, SUPERIOR NATIONAL FOREST

Revisions:

New or revised since 2014 version

Border Agreement between the Province of Ontario and the Minnesota Department of
Natural Resources and Federal Agencies within the State of Minnesota

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this agreement is to provide a framework to exchange resources in the pursuit of fire management activities, which include fire preparedness, wildfire, and prescribed fire application, between the Province of Ontario, Ministry of Natural Resources; the State of Minnesota, Department of Natural Resources; USDOI Bureau of Indian Affairs; USDOI National Park Service, Voyageurs National Park, Grand Portage National Monument, and Isle Royale National Park; and USDA Forest Service, Superior National Forest. Ontario and the United States Agencies signatory to this agreement will hereinafter be referred to as the "Parties to this Agreement".

This border agreement is in accordance with the current Operational Guidelines of the Canada/United States Reciprocal Forest Fire Fighting Arrangement, which is incorporated as part of this agreement.

II. AUTHORITY

The Canada/United States Reciprocal Forest Fire Fighting Arrangement, which was concluded by an exchange of Diplomatic Notes on May 7, 1982, which further defined in Public Law 101-11 dated 04/07/89 (HR 829) and Public Law 100-428 dated 09/09/88 (S2641).

Each country has cleared emergency border crossings within the intent of this agreement by letter (references: Canada Department of Natural Revenue Customs and Excise, 4/8/59; Canada Department of Manpower and Immigration, 6/8/72; U.S. Treasury Department, 2/9/72, 2/21/75, 10/26/81).

III. MUTUAL INTERESTS AND BENEFITS (this is a new section that includes some wording from the previous General Procedures section)

In recognition of the fact that fire does not respect national boundaries and that from the standpoint of public welfare and quality fire management, it is essential that the Parties to this Agreement share resources, expertise and intelligence in order to effectively manage fires along the United States/Ontario border. Therefore it is the intent of the Parties to this Agreement, regardless of the point of origin, to cooperate on determining the most appropriate approach to be taken on any wildland fire that threatens each other's lands along the international boundary, and that any wildland fire will not be abandoned simply because it has crossed the international boundary.

IV. GENERAL PROCEDURES

- A. There shall be a "Common Zone" understood to exist for <u>approximately</u> 10 miles (16 km) on either side on the international boundary, which will be under observation by the Parties to this Agreement. This area may be extended where any fire outside this zone is predicted to encroach across the Ontario/Minnesota border.
- B. The Minnesota-Ontario Operating Guidelines 2014, which are incorporated as Attachment B to this agreement, are for the safe and effective mutual response of fire fighting resources to manage Canadian/American border wildland fires. The operating guidelines will be updated annually. These operating guidelines identify initial attack, extended attack and large fire attack procedures and command structures to be used, depending on the particular circumstances associated with each wildland fire.
- C. The intent of this understanding is to cover wildland fires which burn across the boundary from either side, and that the fire will not be abandoned simply because it has crossed another territory. The agency whose land is where the wildland fire started, or who is legally assigned wildland fire management responsibilities, will be known as the jurisdictional agency, while the agency that provides management support will be known as the supporting agency. Upon being notified of the fire burning in their jurisdiction or threatening to cross into it, the jurisdictional agency shall dispatch, by first available means, a duly authorized officer to take charge of the fire.

In the case of an unreported wildland fire being discovered in this Common Zone, the agency discovering the wildland fire, shall take immediate steps to notify the jurisdictional agency, and if necessary, take immediate steps to manage the wildland fire. To the extent possible the supporting agency taking action on a wildland fire will consider special land management and fire management considerations of the jurisdictional agency. Procedures for implementation of these activities and long-range management of the fire are outlined in the operational guidelines.

- D. The jurisdictional agency agrees to accept the supporting agencies standards for training, fitness and personal protective equipment. If the jurisdictional agency must meet additional safety equipment/supplies standards than the supporting agency, it is the responsibility of the jurisdictional agency to supply the required equipment/supplies.
- E. The supporting agency certifies that the personnel assigned meet the requirements of the position ordered.
- F. Each agency under this agreement will be responsible for its own personnel costs when operating in the Common Zone during the first burning period. Personnel

cost recovery will occur when the jurisdictional agency requests the responding agency to stay beyond the first burning period, or when the jurisdictional agency requests the responding agency to respond to a fire beyond the Common Zone.

All aircraft costs (when billed by the supporting agency) will be reimbursed by the responsible jurisdiction.

- G. On fires that escape initial attack and cross the international boundary, the Parties to this Agreement are responsible for their own costs on their own jurisdiction. Separate cost share agreements may be prepared to help facilitate administrative procedures.
- H. The agencies agree to cooperate in fire preparedness activities, and the use of prescribed fire to reduce the risk of wildfire crossing the international boundary.
- I. Procedures for requesting resources for fires managed by the Federal Agencies outside the Common Zone are outlined in the Canada/United States Reciprocal Forest Fire Fighting Arrangement, and require that all requests for assistance be made through the Canadian Interagency Forest Fire Centre (serving Canada) and the National Interagency Coordination Center (serving the United States).
- J. The Parties to this Agreement will meet annually to review this agreement; update the emergency contact list and the operating guidelines, as necessary; and work towards joint training exercises or other areas of mutual interest.

Annually, provide each other with the following for dissemination to their services:

- a. A list of key personnel by titles, showing means of contact.
- b. A list of all possible cooperative detection facilities, both lookout towers and aerial patrols.
- c. The location of staffed border ranger stations and names of the Officer-in-Charge.
- d. Boundaries, showing areas of responsibility, for all key personnel in (a) above.
- e. Location and times of weather observation, frequencies and times they report by radio or otherwise.
- f. Maps, where they are needed, to cover boundary changes, lookout or other protection facilities.
- g. Maps and descriptions of proposed prescribed fires for which requests for assistance is anticipated, or effects from the prescribed fire are anticipated to cross the International Border.
- h. Radio Frequencies- air-to-air, air-to-ground, and tactical.

Maintain continued liaison with each other; and:

- a. Exchange information covering items of mutual interest; i.e., technical data and reports.
- b. Provide information on courses, meetings and demonstrations within their respective agency that, if attended by outside personnel, would provide mutual benefit.
- c. Meet and/or discuss and recommend or implement the solution to any mutual problem arising from this border agreement.
- d. Keep each other duly informed during times when wildland fire(s), are burning in one agency's area are the source of smoke drift over another agency's area of concern.

The chairperson of the coordinating meeting shall be the committee member for the agency hosting the annual meeting. The meeting will be arranged and the chairperson will notify the committee members. The hosting agency will be the United States in odd years and Ontario in even years.

V. REIMBURSEMENT

- A. Reimbursement will occur as described in Clauses IV. F. and G.
- B. The jurisdictional agency will reimburse the supporting agency in accordance with the procedures listed in Section XI of the Operating Guidelines and the Canada/United States Reciprocal Forest Firefighting Arrangement (in the National Interagency Mobilization Guide.)
- C. When questions arise on the settlement of costs incurred, representatives of the agencies involved will determine arrangements as to whom and how payment will be made.

VI. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. This Agreement supercedes the following fire protection agreements:

Border Agreement between Province of Ontario, Ministry of Natural Resources, State of Minnesota, Department of Natural Resources, USDI Bureau of Indian Affairs and National Park Service in Minnesota, and the USDA Forest Service, Superior National Forest signed and dated July 15, 2008.

- B. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to affect any existing cooperative agreement or arrangement between the Parties to this Agreement.
- C. Waiver: It is mutually agreed that the Agencies to this Agreement shall each be responsible for their own losses arising out of the performance of this Agreement and each Agency hereby waives any claim against any other Agency for any loss, damage, personal injury, or death of the Agency, or its employees or agents, occurring as a consequence of the performance of this Agreement; provided, this

provision shall not relieve any Agency from responsibility for claims of third parties for losses for which the Agency is otherwise legally liable. Third party claims will be processed by the protecting agency.

- D. This agreement shall take effect on the date the last signatory party executes the instrument and shall remain in effect for five (5) years from that date. Any signatory agency may withdraw from this instrument by giving thirty (30) days notice to all other signatories. A review of this Agreement will be conducted every five years for appropriateness and modified or renewed for a period of not more than five years from the date the last party signs the modification or renewal.
- E. Modifications within the scope of this arrangement will be made by mutual consent of the parties, by the issuance of a written modification, signed and dated by all parties, prior to any changes being performed.
- F. The following is a list of the coordinating committee for this agreement: The following or their successors are authorized to be the signatories for the "Minnesota-Ontario Operating Guidelines".

	· ·
John MacDonald,	Doug Ottosen,
Provincial Operations and Response Coordinator	Forest Fire Management Officer
Forest Fire Management Section	USDA Forest Service, Superior National Forest
Aviation and Forest Fire Management Branch	Minnesota Interagency Fire Center
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources	402 - 11 th Street Southeast
70 Foster Drive, Suite 400	Grand Rapids, Minnesota
Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario	U.S.A. 55744
P6A 6V5	Telephone: (218) 327-4568
Telephone: (705) 945-5782	
Scott Bressler,	Greg Peterson,
Border Waters Area Fire Management Officer	Fire Management Officer
Voyageurs National Park	Bureau of Indian Affairs
3131 Hwy 53	522 Minnesota Ave., 4th Floor, Room 418
International Falls, Minnesota	Bemidji, MN
U.S.A. 56649	U.S.A. 56601
Telephone: (218) 283-9821	Telephone: (218) 751-2011
Ronald J. Stoffel,	Dave Cleaveley,
Fire Program Manager	Regional Response and Operations Manager
Minnesota Department of Natural Resources	North West Region
Minnesota Interagency Fire Center	Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources
402 - 11 th Street Southeast	P.O. Box 850, Ghost Lake Road
Grand Rapids, Minnesota	Dryden, Ontario
U.S.A. 55744	P8N 2Z5
Telephone: (218) 327-4587	Telephone: (705) 937-7210

G. By signature below, the cooperator certifies that the individuals listed in this document as representatives of the cooperator are authorized to act in their respective areas for matters related to this agreement.

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Al Tithecott	Date
Director, AFFES	
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources	
Ernest Quintana	Date
Regional Director	
USDI National Park Service	
The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and ap	pproved for signature.
National Park Service – Midwest Region Contracting Officer	Date
Diane Rosen	Date
Regional Director	
USDI Bureau of Indian Affairs	
The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and ap	proved for signature.
Bureau of Indian Affairs – Great Plains Contracting Officer	Date
Forrest Boe	Date
Director, Division of Forestry	
Minnesota Department of Natural Resources	
Brenda Halter	Date
Forest Supervisor	
USDA Forest Service,	
Superior National Forest	
Γhe authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and app	

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this agreement as of the last written date below.

Al Tithecott	Date
Director, AFFES	, Daw
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources	
Tatricia S. Trup	6.19.14
Patricia S. Trap	Date
Regional Director (Acting)	
USDI National Park Service	·
The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and app	proved for signature.
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14/m/m	00-19-17
George Sievers	Date
Contracting Officer National Park Service – Midwest Region	
Mational Fair Scivice - Midwest Region	
Diane Rosen	Date
Regional Director	
USDI Bureau of Indian Affairs	
The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and app	proved for signature.
Bureau of Indian Affairs - Great Plains Contracting Officer	Date
Forrest Boe	Date
Director, Division of Forestry	
Minnesota Department of Natural Resources	
Brenda Halter	Date
Forest Supervisor	
USDA Forest Service,	
Superior National Forest	
· · ·	

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this agreement as of the last written date below. Date Al Tithecott Director, AFFES Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources Date Ernest Quintana Regional Director USDI National Park Service The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and approved for signature. National Park Service - Midwest Region Contracting Officer Date Diane Rosen Regional Director USDI Bureau of Indian Affairs The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and approved for signature. Bureau of Indian Affairs Great Plains Contracting Officer Date Forrest Boe Director, Division of Forestry Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Date Brenda Halter Forest Supervisor USDA Forest Service, Superior National Forest The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and approved for signature.

Date

Grants and Agreements Specialist

USDA Forest Service

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this agreement as of the last written date below.

Al Tithecott	Date
Director, AFFES	
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources	
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Ernest Quintana	Date
Regional Director	
USDI National Park Service	
The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and approve	d for signature.
National Park Service - Midwest Region Contracting Officer	Date
Diane Rosen	Date
Regional Director	
USDI Bureau of Indian Affairs	
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The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and approve	ed for signature.
CI II ACC in Creek Plains Contracting Officer	Date
Bureau of Indian Affairs - Great Plains Contracting Officer	2.0.0
Toward Dag	Date
Forrest Boe	2-000
Director, Division of Forestry	
Minnesota Department of Natural Resources	
Bruda Abl-	6-2-14
July 4 Ser	Doto
Brenda Halter	Date
Forest Supervisor	
USDA Forest Service,	
Superior National Forest	
	. J.C
The authority and format of this instrument has been reviewed and approve	ed for signature
bunda h. Chrewel	<u>0/23/19</u> Date
Brenda K. Frenzel, Grants Management Specialist	Date
USDA Forest Service	

ATTACHMENTS:

A. The Operational Guidelines for the Canada/United States Reciprocal Forest Fire Fighting Arrangement, dated1/15/13, including Appendix I (Arrangement in the form of an exchange of notes between the Government of Canada and the Government of the United States of America, dated May 7, 1982).

B. Minnesota – Ontario Operating Guidelines 2013